

MILL

BENTHAM

LOCKE

ROUSSEAU

BURKE

HEGEL

MARX

HOBBS

Modern Theories of Politics

Evangelia Sembou

Contents

Introduction	I
CHAPTER 1	
Thomas Hobbes	5
The Methodology of <i>Leviathan</i>	5
Hobbes's Human Beings	8
The Natural Condition of Humankind	10
The Laws of Nature	13
The Commonwealth	16
The Liberty of Subjects	21
CHAPTER 2	
John Locke	23
The <i>Two Treatises of Government</i>	24
The State of Nature	25
The Theory of Property	29
Civil Society	32
Consent	36
Political Society	41
Revolution	45
CHAPTER 3	
Jeremy Bentham	49
The Principle of Utility	50
The Political Theory	57

CHAPTER 4

John Stuart Mill	71
Mill's Refinement of Utilitarianism	73
<i>On Liberty</i>	81
On Women's Emancipation	101
On Socialism	118

CHAPTER 5

Jean-Jacques Rousseau	131
The <i>Discourse on Inequality</i>	131
<i>The Social Contract</i>	139
Hegel on Rousseau and the French Revolution	156

CHAPTER 6

Edmund Burke	161
The Nature and Sources of the <i>Reflections</i>	162
His Criticism of Natural Rights	164
His Version of Contract Theory	167
On Religion	172
Pragmatism vs. Metaphysics	174
His Criticism of the French Revolutionary Government	178

CHAPTER 7

G. W. F. Hegel	183
The Structure of the <i>Philosophy of Right</i>	183
Abstract Right	185
Morality	187
Ethical Life	188

CHAPTER 8

Karl Marx	205
His Critique of Hegel's Political Philosophy	208
The Critique of Liberalism	210
His Revolutionary Strategy	214
The Theory of Alienation	217
His Theory of History	221
His Theory of the State	223
Bibliography	227
Index	243