## **Contents**

Preface by Eviane Leidig1
AUTHORITARIANISM REVISITED15
The Psychology of a Fascist Leader: Hitler's "Blond Beast" Reinhard Heydrich
Chris Webb1'
Hegel and Fascism         Henry Mead2
The 'Silent Majority': Populist Cliché or Warning?  Aristotle Kallis25
How Fascists Have Used Panics to Consolidate Power  Roland Clark
Can the Radical Right's Reductionist Narrative Withstand Real-World Complexity?  Alan Waring
Alternative Epistemologies of the Radical Right: How Grand Narratives and the Quest for Truth Offer Recognition and a Sense of Belonging Mario Peucker
Radical Right Voters and Democratic Support Nicolas Bichay
NATIONALISM AND MEMORY4
Grieving Greater Hungary: Trianon, Orbán, and the Hungarian Radical Right Katherine Kondor4
An "Ambivalent Day": How the AfD Attempts to Re-frame the 8th May as Day to Commemorate German Victimhood Sophie Schmalenberger
Putin's Amendments to Russia's Constitution Sparks Debate About Russian Nationalism Valery Engel

Bernhard Forchtner and Balša Lubarda67
TERRORISM AND POLITICAL VIOLENCE
A New Wave of Right-Wing Terrorism  Reem Ahmed and Maik Fielitz75
Germany's Terrorist Attack: Migrant Communities Have Lost Trust Barbara Manthe
Far-Right Terrorism is Global, But Coverage is Not: Hindu Nationalist Violence in India Eviane Leidig
In Germany, Anti-semitism on Social Media Can Be Linked to Offline Violence  Monika Hübscher
Does Norway Have a Neo-Nazi Terrorist Problem?  Mette Wiggen91
Canada Filed the First Incel Terrorism Charge. How Do We Combat This Threat? Cristina Ariza
THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC99
COVID-19 Could Be a Harbinger of Authoritarianism  Dan Stone
Anti-government Ideology in the Times of COVID-19  Jaclyn Fox105
The Radical Right is Weaponizing COVID-19 Online  Bethan Johnson114
Under Lockdown, Germany's PEGIDA Goes to YouTube Sabine Volk118
Europe's Far-Right Fails to Capitalize on COVID-19  Jean-Yves Camus122
Quo Vadis, Europe? Coping with Old and New Crises  Ruth Wodak

COVID-19 Will Have Long-lasting Consequences for International Migration	
Michelle L. O'Brien and Maureen A. Eger132  How COVID and Syria Conspiracies Introduce Fascism to the	2
Left: The Red-Brown Media Spectrum  Emmi Bevensee137	7
QAnon: A Conspiracy for Our Time  Hans-Georg Betz14	
BLACK LIVES MATTER, POLICING, AND MILITARY PRESENCE 153	5
I Predict a Riot: An Analysis of White Supremacist Propaganda in the Wake of the George Floyd Murder Ashton Kingdon157	7
"Get in the Bin!" The Far-Right "Guarding" British  Monuments  Callum Downes163	3
Contemporary Tensions Between Blacks and Jews in America: July Fireworks and Why They Matter  Ayal Feinberg	8
Is America Edging Toward a "Racial Holy War"?  Leonard Weinberg173	
Nuancing "Chan-Culture": /K/ and the Visual Culture of Weapons Boards	
Blyth Crawford170	5
The Other Epidemic: White Supremacists in Law Enforcement Simon Purdue	3
No Bargain: Why Don't Bad Cops Get Fired? The Power of Police Unions Mark Potok189	9
'Press the Reset Button': Right-Wing Extremism in Germany's Military  Tobias Hof	4
Investigating the Radical Right's Presence in the Canadian Military Yannick Veilleux-Lepage	

ALT-TECH	. 207
The Social Media Platform That Welcomes QAnon with Open Arms	
Greta Jasser	. 209
The Transnationalization of White Supremacist Discourse: The Hundred-Handers and the It's Okay to Be White Campaign Ariel Koch	. 214
Networked Hate: White Supremacist Activity on Telegram  Jacob Davey	. 219
Why Do Hate Groups and Terrorists Love Telegram?  Megan Squire	. 223
IDEOLOGY, INTELLECTUALS, AND METAPOLITICS	. 229
Did a French Far-Right Thinker Predict 2020?  Chamila Liyanage	. 231
Why Did Heidegger Emerge as the Central Philosopher of the Far-Right?  Julian Göpffarth	225
Sweden Heading Towards "Academic Freedom" as Battlefield of the Radical Right	
Andreas Önnerfors	. 239
Why is the Brazilian Right Afraid of Pablo Freire?  Andrew Woods	. 244
The Right's War on Science & Experts Escalates Amid COVID-19	
Valerio Alfonso Bruno and James F. Downes	. 249
What WhatsApp Conversations Reveal About the Far-Right's Ideology  Ico Maly	. 254
Racist Occultism in the UK: Behind the Order of Nine Angles (O9A)	
Dominic Alessio and Robert Wallis	. 260
SEXUALITY AND GENDER	. 265
The New Man and Fascism Paul Jackson	. 267

Florence Keen	. 274
The Proud Boys Are Standing By Julia R. DeCook	. 279
Marching On, But Not Together: The Georgian Far Right versus Guram Kashia  Michael Cole	. 283
The "Rainbow Nation" is Not Immune to Anti-gender Activism: Attacks on Queer Bodies and Knowledge in South Africa	
Haley McEwen	. 290
Turning Family Into a Political Weapon  Miranda Christou	. 294
Islamophobia in Sri Lanka, or the Sterilization Obsession  Carmen Aguilera-Carnerero	. 300
The Radical Right is Exploiting a Swedish Teen's Murder  Michael Colborne	. 303
New Voter Strongholds	.307
When Ethnic Minorities Vote for Right-Wing Populism Bàrbara Molas	. 309
In Bed with the Far Right in Thuringia: A Watershed Moment for Muslim CDU supporters?  Özgur Özavatan	212
	. 313
The German AfD Makes Appeals to Russian-Germans  Maximilian Kreter and Kiran Bowry	.317
THE RADICAL RIGHT IN TURMOIL	. 323
Disunity within the Ranks? Party Expulsions in the European Radical Right: 2000-2020	
James F. Downes, Felix Wiebrecht, and Edward K. F. Chan	. 325
Is Italian Right-Wing Populism in Decline?  Alessio Scopelliti	.331
The Dusk after the Dawn: Fall of a Greek Neo-Nazi Party Vasiliki Tsagkroni	. 334

COUNTERING THE RADICAL RIGHT339
Collecting Hate: The Ethics of Archiving and Researching on the Radical and Far-Right  Daniel Jones
The Many Faces of the Radical Right and How to Counter Their Threat: CARR's Report "Faces" of the Radical Right Archie Henderson
Treating "White Men" as a New "Suspect Community" is Not the Answer
Natalie James352
Tackling Online Radicalisation at Its Offline Roots  William Baldet356
Moving Away from Islamist Extremism: Assessing Counter Narrative Responses to the Far-Right Online William Allchorn
How to Counter Radical Right Narratives Head on  Craig McCann363
Can Anything Be Done Against Radical Right Misinformation?  Matthias Wasser366
The Effects of Censoring the Far-Right Online  Ofra Klein
Is Antifa the Answer to Today's Fascism?  Louie Dean Valencia-García373
Remembering Kevin Coogan  Alexander Reid Ross
How to Laugh Away the Far-Right: Lessons from Germany  Michael C. Zeller384
CARR 2020 Bibliography Archie Henderson